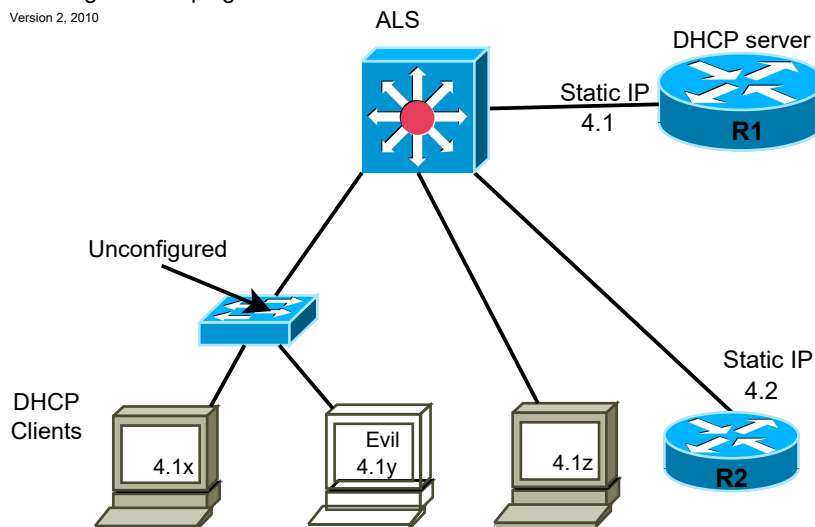


### Challenge3: Snooping+82+DAI

Version 2, 2010



#### REQUIREMENTS

- 0a. Configure according to the diagram shown above using /24 net's.
- 0b. Use passwords, enable secret, banner, SSH and no telnet everywhere
- 0c. Use VLAN 99 as native and management VLAN, configure VLAN 4 everywhere else.

#### Step I

- 1a. Don't use IP-helper or DHCP relay.
  - 1b. Configure DHCP-snooping on ALS
  - 1c. What is option 82 (DHCP)?
  - 1d. Enable port security and port security sticky
  - 1e. What show command shows a) secured ports, b) port security violation mode ?
  - 1c. CHECK: Make sure client 4.1x and 4.1y can release and renew their addresses
- \*\*\* DHCP ATTACK \*\*\*
- 1a. Shutdown DHCP on R1 and try to make R2 a DHCP-server for 4.1x without changing the DHCP-snooping configuration.
  - 1b. Restore original working configuration on R1 and R2 (step 1c)

#### Step II

- 2a. configure dynamic ARP inspection (DAI) on ALS, including one trusted port
  - 2b. What show command verifies the the DAI configuration
- \*\*\* ARP ATTACK \*\*\*
- 2c. Ping all PCs from all PCs
  - 2d. quickly make a note of 'arp -a' on all PCs; especially the other two PCs
  - 2e. Shut down 4.1x and give its IP-number to Evil-PC statically
  - 2f. Wait until the arp-cache is empty and try to ping the address 4.1x; this should not work
  - 2g. Restore the oroginal configuration from step 2b.

#### Step III

- 3a. Enable IP source guard
  - 3b. What command shows IP-S-G for all the interfaces on ALS ?
- \*\*\* IP Source Guard ATTACK \*\*\*
- 3c. Make the same attack as in step II
  - 3d. Restore

#### Step IV

- 4a. create and apply a VACL that will stop all traffic between 4.1 and 4.2
- 4d. create and apply a VACL that will stop all traffic to and from 4.1z MAC-address

## References:

[http://www.cisco.com/en/US/products/hw/switches/ps5023/products\\_configuration\\_example09186a00807c4101.shtml](http://www.cisco.com/en/US/products/hw/switches/ps5023/products_configuration_example09186a00807c4101.shtml)

Random examples of conf' that might have something to do with anything

```
DLS1#show ip verify source
Interface  Filter-type  Filter-mode  IP-address  Mac-address  Vlan
-----
Fa0/22    ip           active       192.168.3.3
DLS1#
DLS1#
DLS1#
DLS1#
DLS1#show ip dhcp snooping binding
MacAddress      IPAddress      Lease(sec)  Type          VLAN  Interface
-----
00:13:72:7A:A5:1E  192.168.3.3  86068      dhcp-snooping  4     FastEthernet0/22
Total number of bindings: 1
```

```
DLS1#show ip verify source
Interface  Filter-type  Filter-mode  IP-address  Mac-address  Vlan
-----
Fa0/22    ip           active       192.168.3.3
DLS1#
DLS1#show running
Building configuration...
```

```
Current configuration : 1857 bytes
!
version 12.2
no service pad
service timestamps debug uptime
service timestamps log uptime
no service password-encryption
!
hostname DLS1
!
enable secret 5 $1$t/y0$aTrRRA1njOPk/UZ9qmaI60
!
no aaa new-model
ip subnet-zero
no ip domain-lookup
!
ip dhcp snooping vlan 4
ip dhcp snooping
ip arp inspection vlan 4
!
!
!
no file verify auto
spanning-tree mode pvst
spanning-tree extend system-id
!
vlan internal allocation policy ascending
!
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
 switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q
 switchport mode trunk
 ip arp inspection trust
 ip dhcp snooping trust
!
interface FastEthernet0/2
!
interface FastEthernet0/3
!
interface FastEthernet0/4
!
interface FastEthernet0/5
!
interface FastEthernet0/6
.
```

```
!  
interface FastEthernet0/7  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/8  
!  
!   ...  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/21  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/22  
  switchport access vlan 4  
  switchport mode access  
  ip verify source  
  ip dhcp snooping limit rate 100  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/23  
  switchport access vlan 4  
  switchport mode access  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/24  
!  
interface GigabitEthernet0/1  
!  
interface GigabitEthernet0/2  
!  
interface Vlan1  
  no ip address  
  shutdown  
!  
interface Vlan4  
  ip address 192.168.4.5 255.255.255.0  
  ! no no no ip helper-address 192.168.3.1  
  ! no no no ip dhcp relay information trusted  
!  
ip default-gateway 192.168.4.1  
ip classless  
ip http server  
!  
!  
!  
control-plane  
!  
!  
line con 0  
  logging synchronous  
line vty 0 4  
  password cisco  
  logging synchronous  
  no login  
line vty 5 15  
  password cisco  
  logging synchronous  
  no login  
!  
end  
  
DLS1#
```